

## MLA Documentation: Authors' names

**IN TEXT:** MLA documentation is an author/page system; use author or authors' last names and the page number.

- In **parenthetical in-text citations** are formatted based on **how many authors** the source has.
- When you use a **narrative citation (attribution)**, it also depends on whether it is the **first time the source has been used** in the paper or a **subsequent use** (all uses after the first).

**In parenthetical citation (no narrative citation/attribution):**

One author	Two authors	Three or more authors
(Chen 17)	(Garcia and Martin 17)	(Stanislau et al. 17)

**When using a narrative citation (attribution):** *Note: Use a present tense verb.*

	<b>First use:</b> full name(s) & page #	<b>Subsequent use:</b> last name(s) only
<b>1 author</b>	*Darwin Chen, in "Rogerian Reconsidered," concludes ... (206)	Chen concludes ... (206)
	Darwin Chen concludes ... (206)	
<b>2 authors</b>	Ruben Garcia and Taylor Martin, in their evaluation, find ... (1145)	Garcia and Martin find ... (1145)
	Ruben Garcia and Taylor Martin find ... (1145)	
<b>3+ authors</b>	**Marcia Stanislau et al., in "Gazing Male in <i>Birdcage</i> ," argue ... (72)	Stanislau et al. argue ... (72)
	Marcia Stanislau et al. argue ... (72)	

\* Including the title of the source is optional

\*\* et al. = abbreviation of the Latin "et alia," which means "and others"

**IN WORKS CITED ENTRIES:**

<b>1 author</b>	Chen, Darwin. "Title of Article." ....
<b>2 authors</b>	Garcia, Ruben, and Taylor Martin. "Title of Article." ....
<b>3+ authors</b>	Stanislau, Marcia, et al. "Title of Article." ....